**Тренировочные задания для подготовки к экзамену по английскому языку.**

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Порой учителю приходится искать задания для подготовки учащегося к сдаче ГИА и ЕГЭ. Сегодня в распоряжении педагога интернет, огромное количество пособий, но всегда не хватает текстов с заданиями на определённую тему. Вашему вниманию предлагаются тренировочные упражнения по теме «Известные люди в компьютером мире». Тексты для составления заданий взяты из интернета с сайта <http://www.famouspeoplelessons.com/>.

Материалы рассчитаны на учащихся 9-10 классов общеобразовательных школ.

**Materials for preparing for your English exam**

Exercise 1

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| *Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами B3-B9, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию B3-B9.* |

**Steve Jobs**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| B3 | Steve Jobs was the co-founder and CEO of Apple Inc. and former CEO of Pixar Animation Studios. He was the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ individual shareholder | LARGE |
| B4 | in Walt Disney. Jobs’ name \_\_\_\_ with innovative products like the iPod, iPhone, iTunes and iPad. He was a much-respected corporate leader whose management style is studied worldwide. | ASSOCIATE |
| B5 | His attention to design, function and style \_\_\_\_ | WIN |
| B6 | him millions of fans. Jobs \_\_\_\_\_ in San | BARE |
| B7 | Francisco in 1955.He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ interested in | BECOME |
| B8 | computers when he \_\_\_\_\_\_ a teenager and attended lectures after school at Hewlett Packard. In 1974, Jobs got a job as a technician at the video game maker Atari. He saved enough money to backpack around India and | BE |
| B9 | then returned to Atari, where he \_\_\_\_\_ Apple co-founder Steve Wozniak. | MEET |

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| *Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами B10-B14, так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию B10-B14* |

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| --- | --- | --- |
| B10 | Jobs and Wozniak founded Apple in 1976. Jobs persuaded Wozniak to make a computer and sell it. Together, they developed the Mac. It was the first small computer with a user-friendly interface to be commercially \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. | SUCCSESS |
| B11 | Jobs also built the computer on which the World Wide Web was created. He developed a passion for style and functional \_\_\_\_\_, which became Apple trademarks. | PERFECT |
| B12 | Jobs guided Apple to be a major \_\_\_\_\_ in the | PLAY |
| B13 | digital revolution. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the iMac and other cutting-edge products made Apple a  powerful brand with a loyal following. Jobs also | INTRODUCE |
| B14 | enjoyed \_\_\_\_\_\_ success at Pixar. He created Oscar-winning movies such as ‘Toy Story’ and ‘Finding Nemo’. Jobs’ advice for success is: “You’ve got to find what you love." He died in October 2011, aged 56. | CONSIDER |

Exercise 2

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| *Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами B3-B9, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию B3-B9.* |

**Bill Gates**

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| --- | --- | --- |
| B3 | William Henry Gates III \_\_\_\_\_\_ on October 28, 1955. He is one of the world's richest people and | BARE |
| B4 | perhaps \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ businessman ever. He co-founded the software giant Microsoft and turned it | SUCCESS |
| B5 | into the world’s \_\_\_\_\_ software company. He is the bestknown entrepreneur of the PC revolution. He has also written two best-selling books and | LARGE |
| B6 | started his own charity with \_\_\_\_ wife. | HE |
| B7 | Gates \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with electronics from a young age. In 1975 he read about a small technology company. He contacted them to see if they were | FASCINATE |
| B8 | interested in a computer programme he \_\_\_\_\_ . This led to the creation of Microsoft. Gates later struck a deal with IBM that put Microsoft's | WRITE |
| B9 | Windows on IBM computers. This deal \_\_\_\_\_ Microsoft a major player in the IT industry. | MAKE |

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| *Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами B10-B14, так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию B10-B14* |

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| --- | --- | --- |
| B10 | Gates was in charge at Microsoft from 1975 until 2006. He was an active software \_\_\_\_\_\_ at the beginning. He had a vision that computers could change everyone’s life. He helped make this vision come true and developed many products | DEVELOP |
| B11 | that are now part of modern life. His \_\_\_\_\_\_ style has been studied and copied around the world.  Gates stepped down as Microsoft CEO in June 2008. He now spends his time with his wife, | MANAGE |
| B12 | Melinda, focusing on their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | CHARITY |
| B13 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. They provide funds for global problems that are ignored by governments and | FOUND |
| B14 | other \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . ‘Time’ magazine voted Gates as one of the biggest influences of the 20th Century.  Scientists named the Bill Gates flower fly after him. | ORGANIZE |

Exercise 3

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| *Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами B3-B7, так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию B3-B7* |

**Sir Timothy Berners-Lee**

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| --- | --- | --- |
| B3 | Sir Timothy Berners-Lee is a British computer \_\_ who invented the World Wide Web. He received a knighthood from the British Queen for his efforts | SCIENCE |
| B4 | (so he is called ‘Sir’).He is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of W3C, | DIRECTOR |
| B5 | which looks after the Web’s \_\_\_\_\_\_. A leading British newspaper ranked him as the world’s greatest living genius. Today’s world would be | DEVELOP |
| B6 | very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_without | DIFFER |
| B7 | his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. | DISCOVER |

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| *Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами B8-B14, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию B8-B14.* |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| B8 | Berners-Lee was born in 1955 to parents who \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ mathematicians and computer scientists. He grew up with numbers and electronics and managed to build his | BE |
| B9 | own computer. He went to Oxford University and \_\_\_\_from using the computers for hacking. | BAN |
| B10 | Berners-Lee graduated with a degree in physics. His \_\_\_\_ jobs after graduating were as a computer programmer and software developer. | ONE |
| B11 | Berners-Lee \_\_\_\_\_ the 1980s on a project based on sharing and updating information online. In 1991, he put the first website online. It explained what the | SPEND |
| B12 | World Wide Web was and how it\_\_\_\_\_\_. He gave his idea to the world for free. In 1994, Berners-Lee founded W3C to set standards and improve the quality of the Web. | USE |
| B13 | Berners-Lee now \_\_\_\_\_ his time between W3C and as a professor of computer science in England. He also writes about the future of the Web. In 2004, he was named as the first ever winner of the Millennium Technology Prize. He has a string of other awards and | SPEND |
| B14 | is listed as one of ‘Time’ magazine’s 100 \_\_\_\_ people of the 20th Century. | IMPORTANT |

Exercise 4

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| *Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами B3-B9, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию B3-B9.* |

**Shigeru Miyamoto**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| B3 | Shigeru Miyamoto is a Japanese video game designer who often \_\_\_\_\_\_ the "father of modern video | CALL |
| B4 | gaming". He \_\_\_\_\_ many classic games, such as Mario, Donkey Kong, and The Legend of Zelda. | CREAT |
| B5 | He \_\_\_\_\_ a senior manager and games developer at | BE |
| B6 | Nintendo. Miyamoto rarely \_\_\_\_\_ video games and prefers to play the guitar and breed dogs. | PLAY |
| B7 | Miyamoto \_\_\_\_\_ in Kyoto, Japan in 1952. He loved to draw and paint pictures when he was a young boy. He explored the countryside around his home a lot, | BEAR |
| B8 | which gave him many ideas for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ later games. | HE |
| B9 | In 1970, he \_\_\_\_\_ to art college. In 1977, he joined Nintendo as an artist. Miyamoto was a key figure in the success of the Nintendo Wii. Miyamoto was one of ‘Time’ magazine's 100 Most Influential People of the Year in 2007. | GO |

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| *Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами B10-B14, так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию B10-B14* |

**Sergey Brin**

|  |  |  |
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| B10 | Sergey Mikhailovich Brin is \_\_\_\_\_ for revolutionizing the world of Internet search engines. He co-founded Google with his research partner Larry Page. He is the President of Technology at Google and takes an active role in shaping the company’s future. He is the fourth youngest billionaire in the world.  Brin was born in Moscow in 1973. His | FAME |
| B11 | mother and father were\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Brin and his family emigrated to the United States when he was six. He attended a Montessori school and his father developed his interest in maths.  Brin finished his master’s degree in | MATHEMATICS |
| B12 | computer science at America’s \_\_\_\_\_\_ Stanford University. He teamed up with Larry Page and they wrote a paper that became the blueprint for Google. He put his studies aside to focus on his new business project.  He has expanded his business interests into other areas of technology and movie | PRESTIGE |
| B13 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. In 2008, he invested $5 million in a space tourism company. He is also an | PRODUCT |
| B14 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Tesla Motors, which is developing a long-range electric car. | INVEST |

Exercise 5

|  |
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| *Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Определите, какие из приведённых утверждений А5-А8 соответствуют содержанию текста (1-True), какие не соответствуют (2-False) и о чём в тексте не сказано, то есть на основании текста нельзя дать ни положительного, ни отрицательного ответа (3- Not stated).* |

**Lawrence Edward Page**

Lawrence Edward ‘Larry’ Page is an American entrepreneur who co-founded the Google Internet search engine. In 2007, ‘PC World’ magazine said Page was top of their list of the most important people on the Internet. Along with Brin, Page is the world’s fourth youngest billionaire.

Page was born in 1973. His father was a professor of computer science and artificial intelligence and his mother was a computer programming teacher. His brother Carl is a co-founder of eGroups, which he sold to Yahoo! for half a billion dollars. Page graduated with a bachelor’s degree in computer engineering and a master’s in computer science from the Stanford University.

He investigated how different web pages were linked to each other. He met Sergey Brin and developed a search engine system they called Google. Their initial version of Google is still on the Stanford University Web site.

Page is looking to the future and invested in a company that is developing greener, battery-powered cars.

The World Economic Forum named him as a Global Leader for Tomorrow.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A5 | Lawrence Page was one of the inventors of the Google Internet search engine. | | | | | | | |
|  | 1) | True | aaaaa | 2) | False | aaaaa | 3) | Not stated |
| A6 | Page got his education in the most prestigious university of Britain. | | | | | | | |
|  | 1) | True |  | 2) | False |  | 3) | Not stated |
| A7 | He has got a twin brother who is also interested in computing. | | | | | | | |
|  | 1) | True |  | 2) | False |  | 3) | Not stated |
| A8 | The first Google page is still preserved. | | | | | | | |
|  | 1) | True |  | 2) | False |  | 3) | Not stated |

Exercise 6

**Mark Elliot Zuckerberg**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| B3 | Mark Elliot Zuckerberg \_\_\_\_\_\_ on May the 14th, 1984. He is the creator of the social media site Facebook. | BEAR |
| B4 | He was a star student at school, \_\_\_\_\_ prizes in astronomy, maths and physics. He studied Psychology and Computer Science at Harvard | WIN |
| B5 | University, which is where he created Facebook. His invention \_\_\_\_\_ to his becoming Time magazine’s Person Of The Year for 2010. | LEAD |
| B6 | Zuckerberg excelled in everything he did in \_\_ youth. He was captain of the school fencing team, many languages and was a highly skilled computer programmer. While other kids played computer games, he designed them. | HE |
| B7 | He created his \_\_\_network while in high school | ONE |
| B8 | to connect all of the computers in his \_\_\_\_\_\_ dental surgery.  He also built a media player which attracted the interest of Microsoft and AOL. Mark | FATHER |
| B9 | Zuckerberg is now one of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people on the planet. He stated:"The thing I really care about is the mission, making the world open."  In 2010, Zuckerberg signed a promise called the "Giving Pledge", in which he promised to donate at least half of his life wealth to charity. | INFLUANTIAL |

**Keys:**

**Steve Jobs**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| B3 | LARGEST |
| B4 | ISASSOCIATED |
| B5 | WON |
| B6 | WASBORN |
| B7 | BECAME |
| B8 | WAS |
| B9 | MET |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| B10 | SUCCSESSFUL |
| B11 | PERFECTION |
| B12 | PLAYER |
| B13 | INTRODUCTION |
| B14 | CONSIDERABLE |

**Bill Gates**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| B3 | WAS BORN |
| B4 | THEMOSTSUCCESSFUL |
| B5 | LARGEST |
| B6 | HIS |
| B7 | WASFASCINATED |
| B8 | HADWRITTEN |
| B9 | MADE |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| B10 | DEVELOPER |
| B11 | MANAGEMENT |
| B12 | CHARITABLE |
| B13 | FOUNDATION |
| B14 | ORGANIZATION |
|  |  |

**Sir Timothy Berners-Lee**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| B3 | SCIENTIST |
| B4 | DIRECTOR |
| B5 | DEVELOPMENT |
| B6 | DIFFERENT |
| B7 | DISCOVERY |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| B8 | WERE |
| B9 | WAS BANNED |
| B10 | FIRST |
| B11 | SPENT |
| B12 | WAS USED |
| B13 | SPENDS |
| B14 | MOSTIMPORTANT |

**Shigeru Miyamoto**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| B3 | IS CALLED |  |
| B4 | HAS CREATED |  |
| B5 | IS |  |
| B6 | PLAYS |  |
| B7 | WAS BORN |  |
| B8 | HIS |  |
| B9 | WENT |  |

**Sergey Brin**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| B10 | FAMOUS |  |
| B11 | MATHEMATICIANS |  |
| B12 | PRESTIGIOUS |  |
| B13 | PRODUCTION |  |
| B14 | INVESTOR |  |

**Lawrence Edward Page**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| A1 | 1 |
| A2 | 2 |
| A3 | 3 |
| A4 | 1 |

**Mark Elliot Zuckerberg**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| B3 | WASBORN |
| B4 | WINNING |
| B5 | LED |
| B6 | HIS |
| B7 | FIRST |
| B8 | FATHER’S |
| B9 | THEMOSTINFLUENTIAL |